

Challenger Limited

Responsible Investment Policy

This version: Version 2
Jurisdiction: All
Date of Version: August 2017
Review of Policy Due by: August 2018
Policy Owners: Chief Executive, Life
Chief Executive, Funds
Management
Prepared By: Risk and Compliance
Authorised By: Challenger Risk Committee

SUMMARY

Why is this Policy required?

To set out the principles and guidelines that Challenger will apply to ensure that:

- environmental, social and governance (**ESG**) risks and opportunities are adequately considered as part of Challenger's investment processes; and
- acceptable management procedures are in place so that ESG considerations undertaken in the investment process are in accordance with our obligations as a PRI signatory and other relevant industry standards.

Who does this Policy apply to?

All of Challenger's internally appointed investment managers. This policy also outlines the process that must be followed when Challenger appoints third party investment managers.

Policy Responsibilities

Governance

Challenger's Board of Directors bear the ultimate responsibility for the management and reporting of ESG matters throughout Challenger.

Independent Reviews

Challenger's Assurance function performs targeted reviews on behalf of Challenger Risk Committee (the **GRC**).

Development and Maintenance

The Policy Owner is responsible for the development and ongoing maintenance of this policy.

Policy Owners

Chief Executive, Life
Chief Executive, Funds Management

Implementation

Challenger's Board of Directors, the GRC, relevant Leadership Team members, and all Investment Management Heads and their teams (the **relevant Challenger employees**) are responsible for the effective management of the integration of ESG matters into the investment decision-making process and for ensuring that proper procedures are in place to effectively meet the obligations contained within this policy.

This integration of ESG considerations into the investment process entails the identification, assessment and evaluation of potential and actual ESG matters as part of the criteria for making an active investment decision.

Specific Obligations

Reporting Requirements

The integration of ESG considerations into the investment process must be tracked by the relevant Challenger employees with reporting conducted through the Challenger Governance, Risk and Compliance workflow system.

On an annual basis, the Chief Investment Officer, Life and the Chief Executive, Funds Management will review and approve the annual PRI Assessment report and will provide a copy to Challenger's Executive Risk Management Committee (the **ERMC**) for review.

Mandate clients will be informed of any ESG considerations taken into account in the investment process through regular reports as specified in the contractual terms of the relevant Investment Management Agreement (**IMA**).

Challenger will publish a summary of the proxy voting records on the Challenger website.

Any incidents / breaches of the obligations contained within this policy will be reported in accordance with Challenger's Incident Management Policy and Practice Note.

Training and Awareness

The Investment Management Heads and the relevant Leadership Team members are responsible for ensuring that the appropriate divisional procedures to effectively meet the obligations contained in this policy are documented and operational.

All relevant staff must receive training on policies, procedures and internal controls in order to understand their responsibilities for meeting the obligations contained within this policy.

Key Terms

ACSI	Australian Council of Superannuation Investors
Challenger	Challenger Limited and any wholly owned subsidiaries involved in investment management decisions.
Corporate governance	Is concerned with the way corporate entities are governed, as distinct from the way businesses within those companies are managed. Corporate governance addresses the issues facing boards of directors, such as the interaction with top management and relationships with the owners and others interested in the affairs of the company, including creditors, debt financiers, analysts, auditors and corporate regulators.

Corporations Act	<i>Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)</i>
Corporations Regulations	<i>Corporations Regulations 2001 (Cth)</i>
ESG	Environmental, Social and Governance
ERMC	Challenger's Executive Risk Management Committee
FSC	Financial Services Council.
GRC	Challenger's Challenger Risk Committee
CRO	Challenger's Chief Risk Officer
IMA	Refers to an Investment Management Agreement which is a contract between an investor and an investment manager that states the terms and conditions applying to the management of the stated assets.
Investment Management Head	The Internal Manager accountable for the investment management services provided by a Challenger entity or brand, or the person who is accountable for the investment management services that have been delegated to a third party investment manager.
Investment manager	A corporation appointed to invest on behalf of a Challenger entity.
Leadership Team members	Challenger's Chief Executive Officer and direct reports to the Chief Executive Officer.
Policy Owners	Chief Executive, Life Chief Executive, Funds Management

Portfolio(s)

Consists of the following:

- (i) funds or mandates for which a Challenger entity acts as responsible entity, trustee or is the appointed investment manager; and
- (ii) the statutory fund(s) of the life company.

Proxy voting

The exercise by Challenger, or its authorised agent, of voting rights attaching to securities held in Portfolios on behalf of Challenger investors and/or clients.

PRI

Network of signatories committed to six Principles for Responsible Investment.

Review Cycle

This policy will be reviewed annually, or as required if there are material changes to the PRI requirements or business activities.

1. Responsible investment commitment and approach

Challenger Limited (**Challenger**) is one of the largest investment managers in the Asia-Pacific region. Challenger recognises the responsibilities we have as a company in relation to sustainability and the environment, our people and the community in which we operate. We also acknowledge the relevance of environmental, social and governance (**ESG**) factors and believe that there are links between long-term sustainable returns and the quality of an organisation's ESG practices.

Challenger is a signatory to the Principles for Responsible Investment (**PRI**) and, as such, we undertake to consider ESG factors in our investment decision-making and ownership practices. Challenger has adopted an integrated investment management approach to deliver responsible investment outcomes. In line with these practices is our belief that the consideration of ESG factors will provide us with a greater understanding of areas of potential risk and opportunity that could ultimately affect the value, performance and reputation of the investment decision-making that we undertake.

The following PRI principles (the **PRI Principles**) underpin this policy:

1. we will incorporate ESG issues into our investment analysis and decision-making processes;
2. we will be active owners and incorporate ESG issues into our ownership policies and practices;
3. we will seek appropriate disclosure on ESG issues from the entities in which we invest and from our third party investment managers;
4. we will promote the acceptance and implementation of the PRI Principles within the investment industry;
5. we will work together with other organisations to enhance our effectiveness in implementing the PRI Principles; and
6. we will report on our activities and progress towards implementing the PRI Principles.

Challenger recognises that ESG considerations cover a wide range of issues and that the means of applying the PRI Principles in a practical sense are still developing across the industry. Accordingly, Challenger aims to concentrate its efforts on those considerations it considers material, particularly those where Challenger feels it can exert its influence towards achieving a specific outcome.

Challenger will seek to engage with companies in which it invests, or is considering for investment, with regards to their ESG risk management policies, strategies, performance, disclosure and management capabilities. The engagement approach is dependent on the asset class and nature of the investment. Challenger's consideration of such practices will not include the making of ethical or moral judgments on particular practices or issues, nor will we seek to exclude particular companies, asset types or industry sectors from our investable universe wholly on such grounds.

Investment Management Heads and their teams will consider those ESG risks and opportunities that are relevant to the current or future value of the proposed investment when deciding whether to buy, retain or sell an investment. These issues may be driven by existing or future market trends, reflect issues of considerable societal concern, or pose potential, operational, financial, strategic, reputational or systemic risks.

For example, as a property asset owner, Challenger will (where appropriate) embark on energy projects with an aim to improve the performance of the asset and the energy star rating. We will also take into account the rating of a building on the basis of measuring its operational impacts in categories such as energy, water, waste and indoor environment. For other asset classes, we will incorporate ESG considerations into our ownership practices in a manner appropriate to the nature of the relevant asset.

Whilst Challenger aims to take into account ESG considerations when making investment decisions, we do not adhere to any particular set of standards and have no predetermined view as to what constitutes such considerations, or the extent to which they will be taken into account in our investment decision-making and ownership practices. Examples of some of the ESG risks and opportunities that the Investment Management Heads may take into account across different asset classes are set out in the table below:

Table – Examples of ESG risks and opportunities

Considerations	Examples
Environmental	Climate change (e.g. greenhouse gas emissions, emissions trading, physical implications), building energy performance, energy consumption, pollution, natural resource use and degradation (e.g. water scarcity), waste, clean technology products and services and environmental management practices.
Social	Human capital, workplace health and safety, labour relations and standards, human rights, demographic changes, supply-chain and community impacts.
Governance	Board composition and independence, executive remuneration and incentive plans, corporate accountability structures, compliance, negligence, bribery and corruption, conflicts of interest and related-party transactions, shareholder rights, accounting and audit quality.

2. Purpose of Policy

The purpose of this policy is to set out a high level overview of Challenger's approach and expectations in relation to ESG factors that we may take into consideration in our investment decision-making and ownership practices. The principal objectives of this policy are to:

- ensure that ESG risks and opportunities are adequately considered as part of Challenger's investment processes in line with our client's interests and relevant industry standards such as the PRI; and to assist and guide Challenger in engaging with companies and Challenger-appointed third party investment managers to promote better governance practices.

This policy should be read in conjunction with Challenger's Risk Management Strategy. This policy is consistent with the long term investment objectives of Challenger and its risk tolerance.

3. Responsibility

This policy has been put in place by Challenger's GRC and is reviewed annually, or as required if there are material changes in the regulatory framework or business activities.

4. Scope

This policy applies to all relevant employees of Challenger responsible for making active investment decisions. Such employees are as follows:

- Challenger's Board of Directors;
- respective Boards of Directors of relevant Challenger subsidiary companies;
- Challenger's Investment Management Heads and their teams;
- the relevant Leadership Team members;
- investment analysts who research and rate the quality and value of assets;
- Investment Management Heads / Portfolio Managers who make the decision to buy, retain or sell a particular asset to achieve the objectives of an investment portfolio; and
- Investment Management Heads who make decisions to allocate funds to third party investment managers.

This policy also outlines the process which is to be followed when appointing new third party investment managers. Further, it is intended to act as a guide to assist existing Challenger-appointed third party investment managers meet their responsibilities under applicable laws, regulations and industry standards relevant to ESG factors.

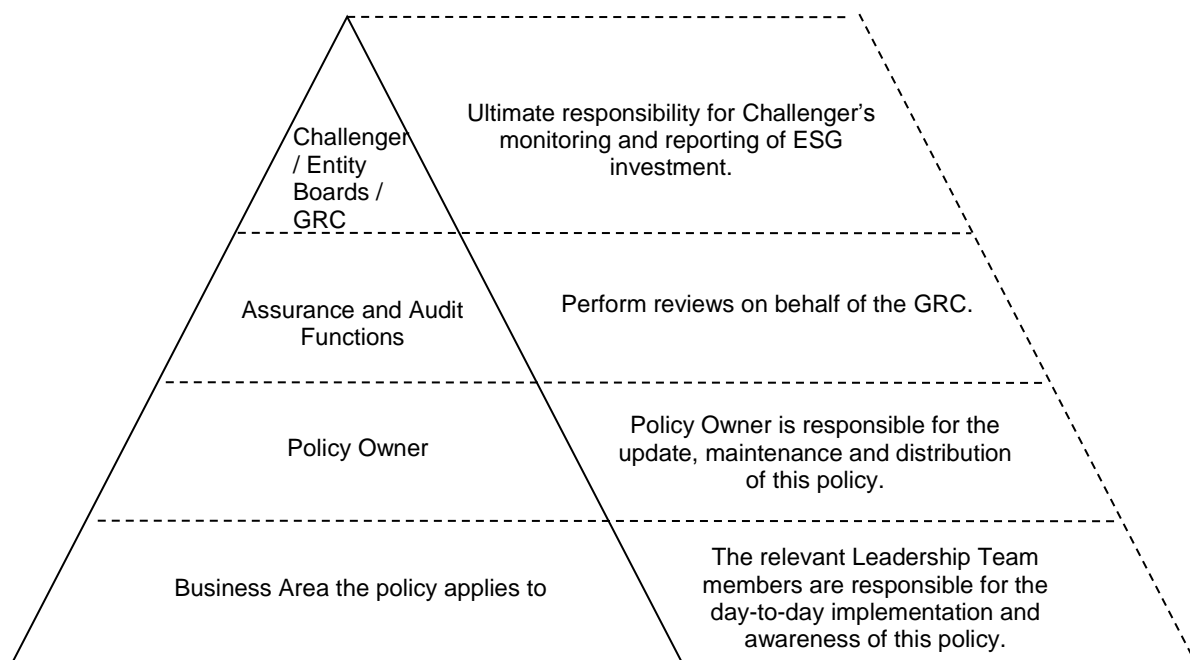
5. References

In constructing this policy, Challenger has considered the obligations laid out in the below policies, practice notes, statements, standards, regulations and other documents:

- Challenger's Investment Management Governance (Proxy Voting) Policy;
- Challenger's Incident Management Policy & Practice Note;
- Challenger's Risk Management Strategy;
- Principles for Responsible Investment;
- FSC Standard No. 13: Proxy Voting;
- FSC and ACSI ESG Reporting Guide for Australian Companies 2015;
- ACSI Governance Guidelines dated October 2015; and
- Regulation 7.9.14C of the Corporations Regulations.

Challenger entities and divisions that have operations in jurisdictions other than Australia must always consider local rules and regulations as they may be stricter than the practices set out in this policy. Where local rules are more stringent than those outlined in this policy, the local regulations will always prevail. If there is a direct conflict between the local laws of another jurisdiction and the requirements under this policy, the relevant management of the Challenger or division must notify the Policy Owner prior to the implementation of any local policies or procedures.

6. Overall Responsibilities



7. Additional Obligations and Accountabilities

7.1 Portfolios where Challenger performs the investment management function

This sub-section 7.1 only applies to Portfolios where Challenger performs the investment management function. This sub-section does not apply to Portfolios where Challenger has delegated the investment management function to a third party investment manager.

7.1.1 Communication with companies and proxy voting procedures

Proxy voting is a means by which Challenger is able to demonstrate its interest in the governance practices of companies. By exercising its right to vote, Challenger can have an influence on the corporate governance of the companies in which it invests. Challenger follows the PRI Principles on corporate governance and proxy voting.

Challenger aims to meet the investment objectives of clients in relation to ESG matters by discouraging disadvantageous corporate policies through active discussions with management or the board of directors, and by the exercise of proxy votes. Challenger also recognises that there are opportunities to encourage effective management through the endorsement given by positive votes.

Challenger seeks to vote on all company resolutions, regardless of materiality, provided that it has the authority to do so and the necessary documentation is received in time to lodge a vote by the due date. Challenger recognises that voting rights are a valuable asset which should be managed with the same care and diligence as any other portfolio asset. In addition, Challenger may, in determining its proxy voting, rely on a third party advisory firm that provides advice on proxy voting and corporate governance issues.

7.2 Selection and appointment of third party investment managers

When carrying out due diligence for the appointment of new third party investment managers, Challenger will:

- promote our expectations in respect of ESG considerations as a formal part of Challenger's investment manager selection and review process;
- seek to understand the third party investment manager's approach and resource capability with respect to responsible investment;
- encourage the third party investment manager to discuss ESG considerations undertaken in their own investment decision-making and ownership practices in their reports to Challenger; and
- encourage the third party investment manager to become a signatory to the PRI Principles.

Challenger also expects that the third party investment managers it appoints will:

- demonstrate an acceptable level of commitment to the management of key ESG risks and opportunities as set out in the PRI Principles; and
- apply principles of active ownership and investment stewardship, particularly in relation to proxy voting and engagement, in a manner similar to that set out in Challenger's Responsible Investment Policy.

7.2.1 Proxy voting reporting arrangements with third party investment managers

Investment Management Heads and their teams are responsible for ensuring that all new IMAs with third party investment managers include ESG considerations. When such IMAs are entered into, the relevant Investment Management Heads and their teams should ensure:

- there is a specific clause contained within the IMA which clearly sets out the third party investment manager's approach to ESG considerations, including an adequate explanation as to how ESG risks are accounted for; and
- the proxy voting reporting arrangements that have been agreed between Challenger and the third party investment manager are clearly articulated and are sufficient for Challenger to meet its obligations under sub-section 7.3 of this policy.

7.3 Reporting Requirements

7.3.1 Reporting responsible investment strategies to clients

Challenger commits to regularly communicating its responsible investment approach. Such communications will include the following (amongst others):

- a commentary section in Challenger's Annual Sustainability Report which provides a summary of the ESG considerations taken into account in Challenger's investment decision-making and ownership practices over the course of the previous financial year; and
- making information available on the Challenger website at www.challenger.com.au

On an annual basis and in line with the PRI requirements, the Chief Executive Life and the Chief Executive Funds Management will review and approve the submission of the annual PRI Assessment Report and will provide a copy to the ERMC for review.

Challenger will publish a summary report of its proxy records on its website. This report will be provided at least annually. In addition, mandate clients will be informed of proxy voting through regular reports (if applicable) in compliance with the contractual terms of the relevant IMA.

Challenger will provide a copy of this policy to an investor upon request.

7.3.2 Application of this policy to different investment structures

Challenger's investment arrangements are a combination of separate mandates with investment managers, investments in pooled vehicles, and direct investments. Appropriate approaches to ESG integration are expected across these different investment arrangements, including quantitative and passively managed approaches.

From the date of this policy, all new IMAs entered into by Challenger for mandates will make reference to this policy. All existing IMAs will make reference to this policy as they are reviewed and progressively updated.

Where Challenger invests in pooled funds, adopting principles of responsible investment will ultimately depend upon the relevant investment managers incorporating ESG considerations into their own investment processes rather than relying on this policy.

7.3.3 Domestic and international markets

In relation to Challenger entities based in both local and international markets, Challenger will inform all of its investment managers, as well as any other relevant service providers, that it will:

- regularly monitor the progress of its internal and third party investment managers and their ESG integration processes;
- promote Challenger's expectations in respect of ESG as a formal part of Challenger's investment manager selection and review process; and
- report on the progress of the implementation of this policy to Challenger's Board and shareholders via regular reports.

7.3.4 Monitoring, review and reporting of Challenger's ESG integration

Challenger's Investment Management Heads will periodically monitor the integration of ESG considerations and their management strategies in Challenger's investment decision-making and ownership practices. In order to facilitate this, all identified investment in ESG matters are required to be tracked by the relevant Business area as part of the documentation for each investment decision.

8. Incident Reporting

Any breach of the obligations contained in this policy must be reported on a dual basis to the relevant Leadership Team members and to Risk and Compliance in accordance with Challenger's Incident Management Policy & Practice Note.

9. Training and Awareness

The Investment Management Heads and the relevant Leadership Team members are responsible for ensuring that the appropriate divisional procedures to effectively meet the obligations contained in this policy are documented and operational.

All relevant staff must receive training on policies, procedures and internal controls in order to understand their responsibilities for meeting the obligations contained within this policy.

10. Adherence with Challenger Policies and Practice Notes

The relevant Leadership Team members are responsible for ensuring (a) awareness of this policy, and (b) that operational adherence to this policy is achieved within their area of responsibility.

Challenger employees are to comply with all relevant Challenger policies and practice notes and are responsible for familiarising themselves with these on the Challenger intranet via Connect.

11. Whistle-blower provisions

In extreme circumstances, an individual may be concerned that a serious breach has occurred in relation to this policy but be in a position where he or she believes that it would be personally damaging to pursue it through normal channels. Challenger maintains a 'whistle-blower process' to encourage and facilitate such disclosures.

This process is designed to:

- encourage and facilitate disclosure of such conduct;
- provide anonymity for Challenger employees who make these disclosures;
- provide protection for Challenger employees who may fear reprisals in relation to such disclosures; and
- ensure that the matters disclosed are properly investigated and dealt with.

Challenger employees are able to access a copy of Challenger's Whistle-blower provisions and / or lodge whistle-blower notification emails via the Challenger Intranet Connect through the Policies and Risk tab.

12. Non-Adherence with this Policy

Non-adherence with this policy is an incident and needs to be dealt with in accordance with the process described in Challenger's Incident Management Policy and Practice Note.

Incidents of wilful non-compliance with this policy are considered to be serious and may be grounds for dismissal.

13. Points of Contact

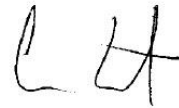
Challenger's Investment Management Heads and the relevant Leadership Team members are the key points of contact for matters arising from this policy.

14. Review Cycle

This policy will be reviewed annually, or as required if there are material changes in the regulatory framework or business activities.

This is to certify that we, Challenger Limited's Executive Managers and Investment Management Heads, have read and understood the Responsible Investment Policy. We endorse this policy and will support its progressive implementation within our respective teams in a manner that is appropriate to the different types of assets that we manage and the investment styles we use.

Chris Plater
Chief Executive, Life



Victor Rodriguez
Head of Fixed Income



Trent Alston
Head of Real Estate



Cathy Hales
Global Head, Fidante Partners



Nick Hamilton
General Manager, Fidante Partners



Peter Schliebs
**Head of Life Risk and Senior Portfolio Manager,
Real Assets**



Stephen Kidd
Head of Equity and Alternatives



Keith Rodwell
Head of Specialised Finance, Life



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